

# Trees That Grow

Shayan Najd

Laboratory for Foundations of Computer Science,  
The University of Edinburgh

Chalmers University, December 2016



Simon  
Peyton Jones



# Summer of Haskell 2016



Simon  
Peyton Jones



# Summer of Haskell 2016



Jacques  
Carette



Richard  
Eisenberg



Alan  
Zimmerman



Niklas  
Broberg

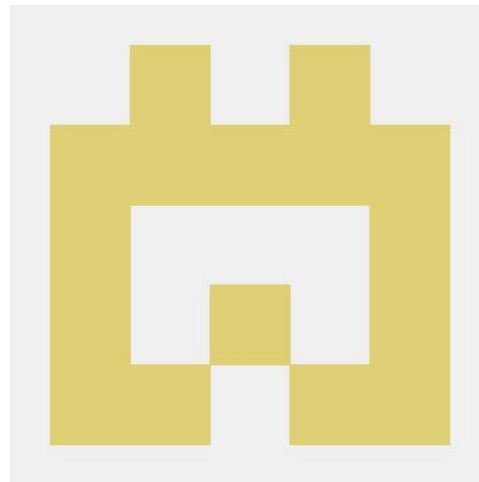
# Summer of Haskell 2016



Haskell  
Community



Edward Kmett



Ryan Trinkle



GHC



# GHC

- Haskell  
Abstract Syntax Tree



GHC

- AST





GHC

- AST
- Parser



# GHC

- AST
- Parser
- Printer



## GHC

- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- ...



Haskell Suite  
(Haskell-Src-Exts)



GHC

- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- ...



## Haskell Suite (Haskell-Src-Exts)

- AST



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## Template Haskell



## Haskell Suite (Haskell-Src-Exts)

- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- ...



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## Template Haskell

- AST



## Haskell Suite (Haskell-Src-Exts)

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- ...



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## Template Haskell

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## Haskell Suite (Haskell-Src-Exts)

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- ...



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## Template Haskell

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## Haskell Suite (Haskell-Src-Exts)

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- Printer
- ...



## GHC

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## Template Haskell

- AST
- Parser
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- ...



# Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)





## Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)

- AST





## Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)

- AST
- Parser







## Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)



- AST
- Parser
- Printer



## Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)



- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- ...



## Quoted Domain-Specific Languages (QDSLs)



- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- Type Inference Engine
- Desugaring Machinery
- ...







GHC



GHC

- AST



GHC

- AST
- Parser





**GHC**

- AST
- Parser
- Printer



**GHC**

- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- ...



**GHC**

- AST
- Parser
- Printer
- Type Inference Engine
- Desugaring Machinery
- ...





**Oskars**  
**SURSTRÖMMING**

KYLKONSERV SKALL FÖRVARAS KALLT  
(+4° till +6°)



# The Problem



Haskell Suite



GHC



Template Haskell



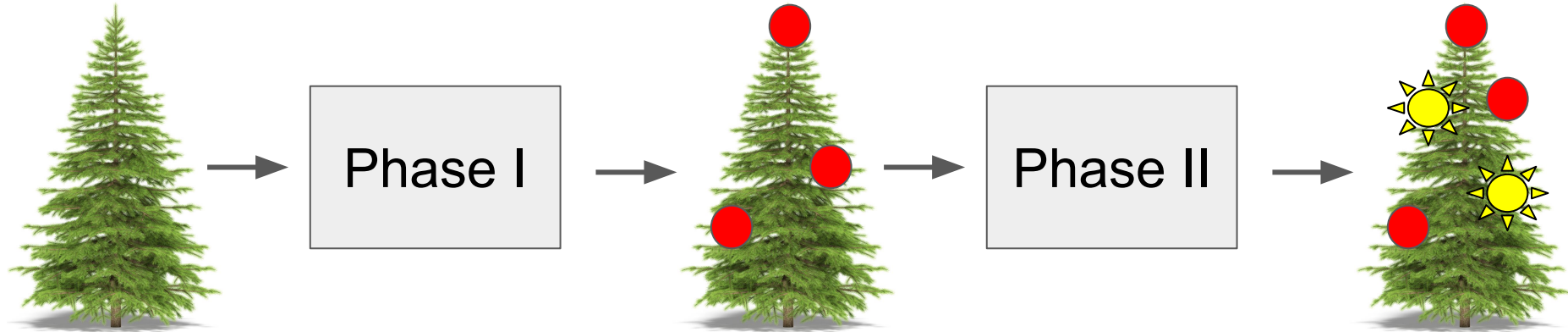
# Tree-Decoration Problem



V.S.



# Compilers





# Tree-Decoration Problem

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Decorated

V.S.

# Tree-Decoration Problem

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

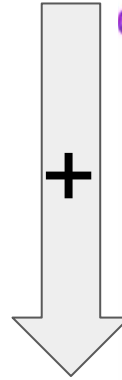
Decorated

V.S.

# Tree-Decoration Problem

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
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| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Undecorated



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Decorated

V.S.

# Tree-Decoration Problem



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
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```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
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| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Decorated

V.S.

# Tree-Decoration Problem

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
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```

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Decorated

V.S.

# Common Practice

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Phase I

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Phase II

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

# V.S.

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Phase I

Partly Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Phase II

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

# Common Practice

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```



Phase I

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```



Phase II

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

✗ Unnecessary Information & Dependencies

✓ No Duplication

# Common Practice

- ✓ No Unnecessary Information & Dependencies
- ✗ Duplication

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```



Phase I

Partly Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
```



Phase II

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

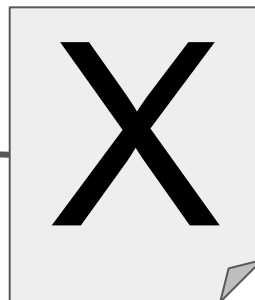


## Our Approach:

- (1) declare ASTs using ***extensible data types***
- (2) define decorations as extensions

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```



# Common Practice

- ✓ No Unnecessary Information & Dependencies
- ✗ Duplication

Undecorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```



Phase I

Partly Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

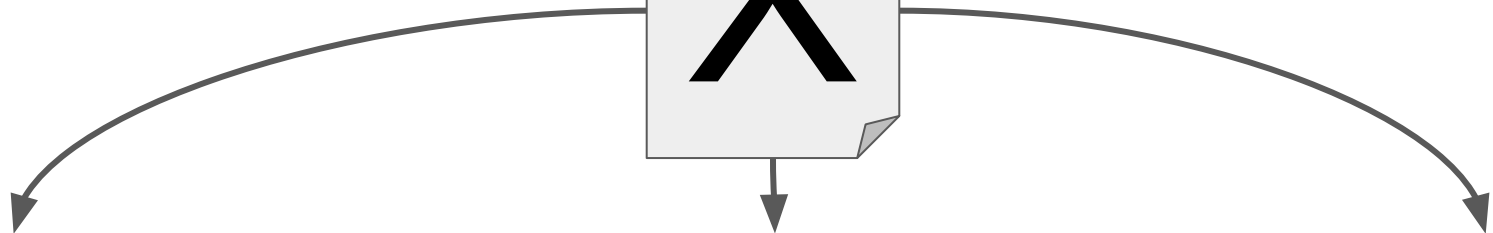
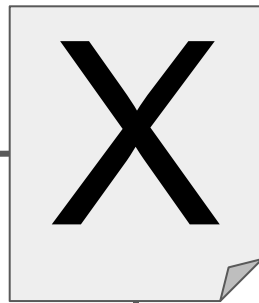


Phase II

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

# Our Approach



Undecorated

Partly Decorated

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```



Phase I



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
```



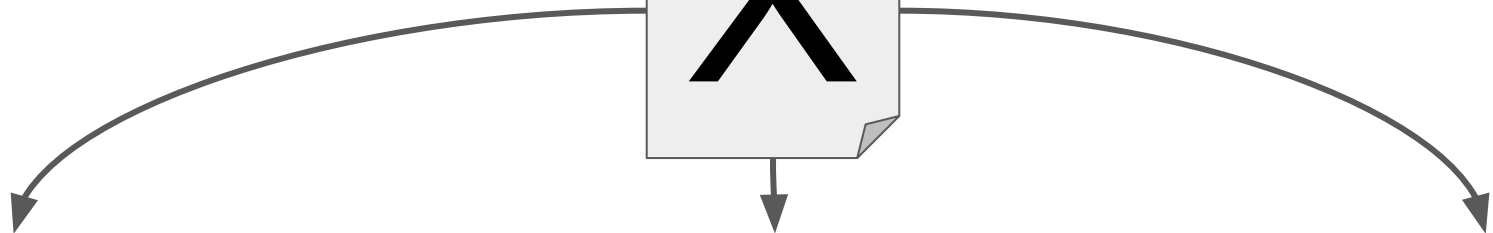
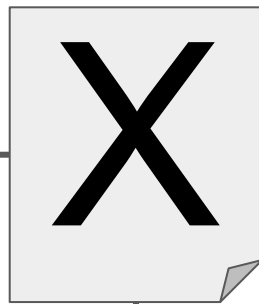
Phase II



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

# Our Approach

- ✓ No Unnecessary Information & Dependencies
- ✓ No Duplications



Undecorated

Partly Decorated

Fully Decorated

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Phase I

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

Phase II

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

Key Challenge:

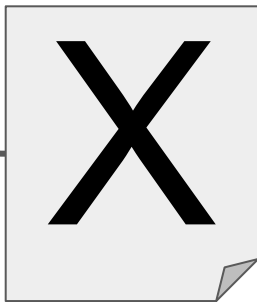
How do we declare eXtensible data types, where GHC does not support them off-the-shelf?

Key Idea:

Use same old parameterisation for extensibility!

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

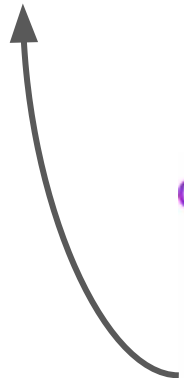




```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

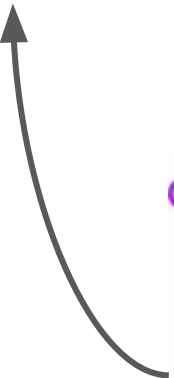
```
data ExpX id
= LitX Integer
| VarX id
| AnnX (ExpX id) Typ
| AbsX id (ExpX id)
| AppX (ExpX id) (ExpX id)
| NewX
```



```

data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)

```



```

data ExpX id
= LitX 

|               |
|---------------|
| $\emptyset$   |
| $\emptyset$   |
| $\emptyset$   |
| $\emptyset$   |
| $\emptyset$   |
| $\emptyset^*$ |

 Integer
| VarX  $\emptyset$  id
| AnnX  $\emptyset$  (ExpX id) Typ
| AbsX  $\emptyset$  id (ExpX id)
| AppX  $\emptyset$  (ExpX id) (ExpX id)
| NewX  $\emptyset^*$ 

```

```

data Exp id
  = Lit      Integer
  | Var      id
  | Ann      (Exp id) Typ
  | Abs      id (Exp id)
  | App      Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
  | Val      Val

```

```

data ExpX      id
  = LitX      

|             |
|-------------|
| $\emptyset$ |
|-------------|

 Integer
  | VarX      

|             |
|-------------|
| $\emptyset$ |
|-------------|

 id
  | AnnX      

|             |
|-------------|
| $\emptyset$ |
|-------------|

 (ExpX id) Typ
  | AbsX      

|             |
|-------------|
| $\emptyset$ |
|-------------|


 id (ExpX id)
  | AppX      

|     |
|-----|
| Typ |
|-----|

 (ExpX id) (ExpX id)
  | NewX      

|     |
|-----|
| Val |
|-----|


```

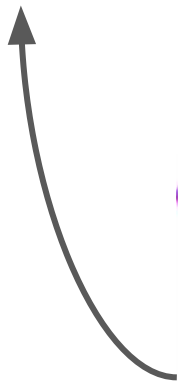


# Our Encoding

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

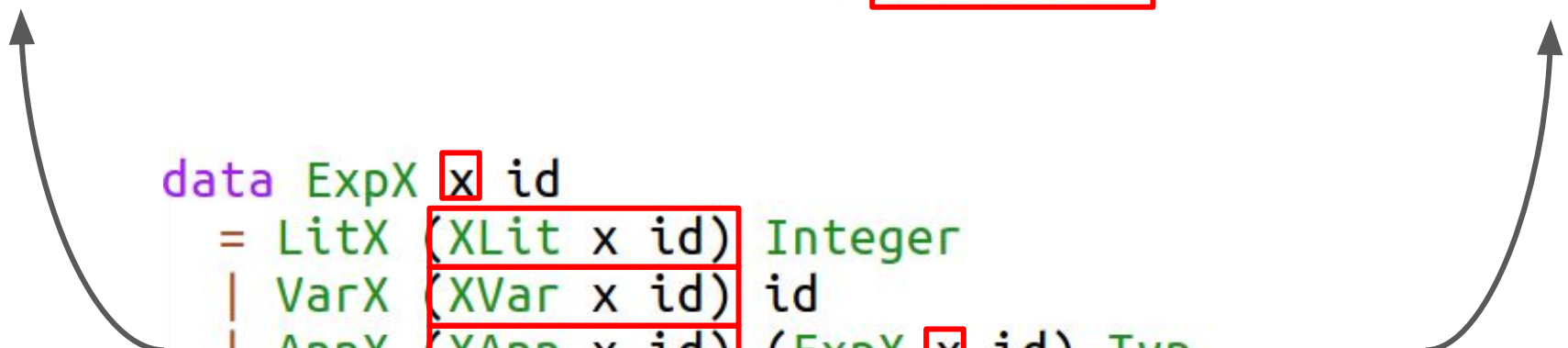
```
data ExpX id
= LitX Integer
| VarX id
| AnnX (ExpX id) Typ
| AbsX id (ExpX id)
| AppX (ExpX id) (ExpX id)
| NewX
```



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

```
data ExpX x id
= LitX (XLit x id) Integer
| VarX (XVar x id) id
| AnnX (XAnn x id) (ExpX x id) Typ
| AbsX (XAbs x id) id (ExpX x id)
| AppX (XApp x id) (ExpX x id) (ExpX x id)
| NewX (XNew x id)
```

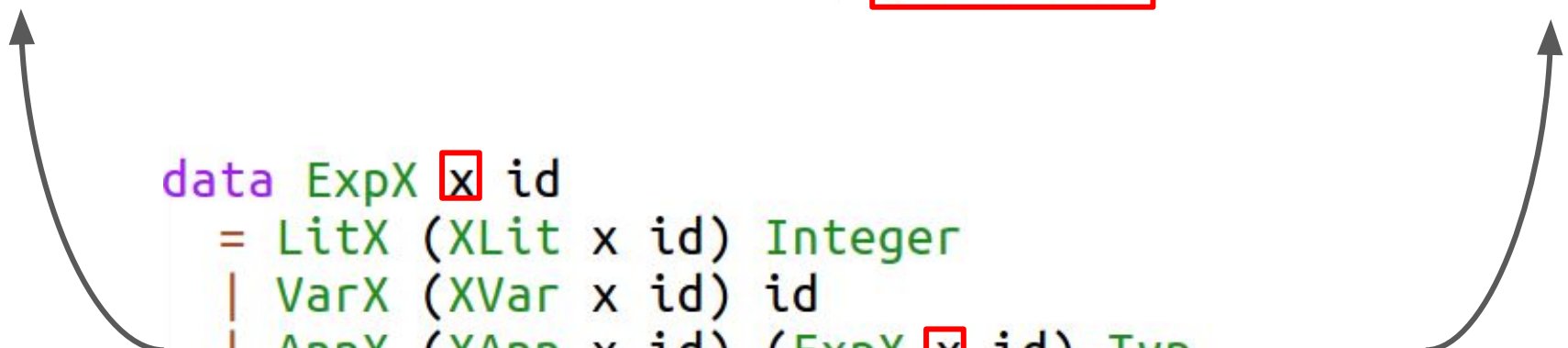




```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

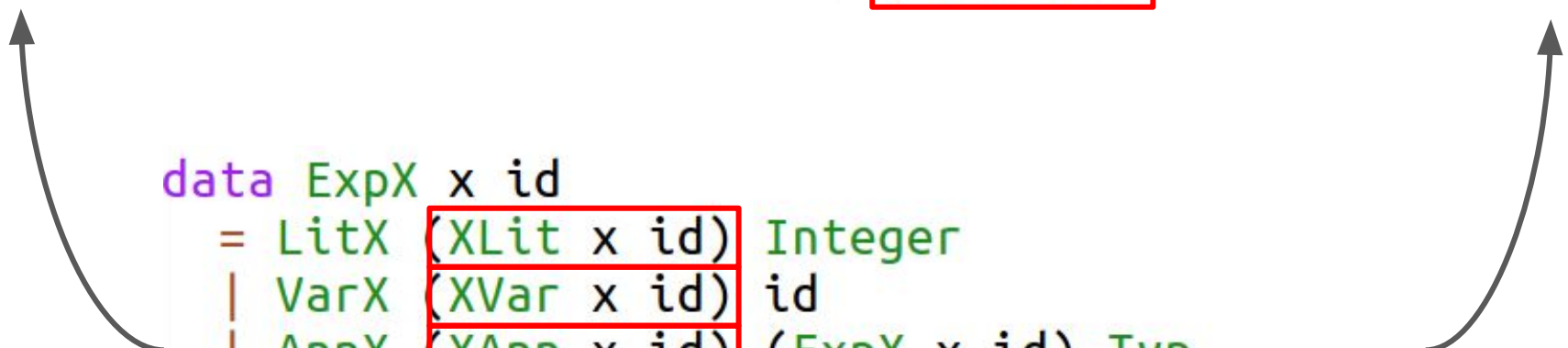
```
data ExpX x id
= LitX (XLit x id) Integer
| VarX (XVar x id) id
| AnnX (XAnn x id) (ExpX x id) Typ
| AbsX (XAbs x id) id (ExpX x id)
| AppX (XApp x id) (ExpX x id) (ExpX x id)
| NewX (XNew x id)
```



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

```
data ExpX x id
= LitX (XLit x id) Integer
| VarX (XVar x id) id
| AnnX (XAnn x id) (ExpX x id) Typ
| AbsX (XAbs x id) id (ExpX x id)
| AppX (XApp x id) (ExpX x id) (ExpX x id)
| NewX (XNew x id)
```

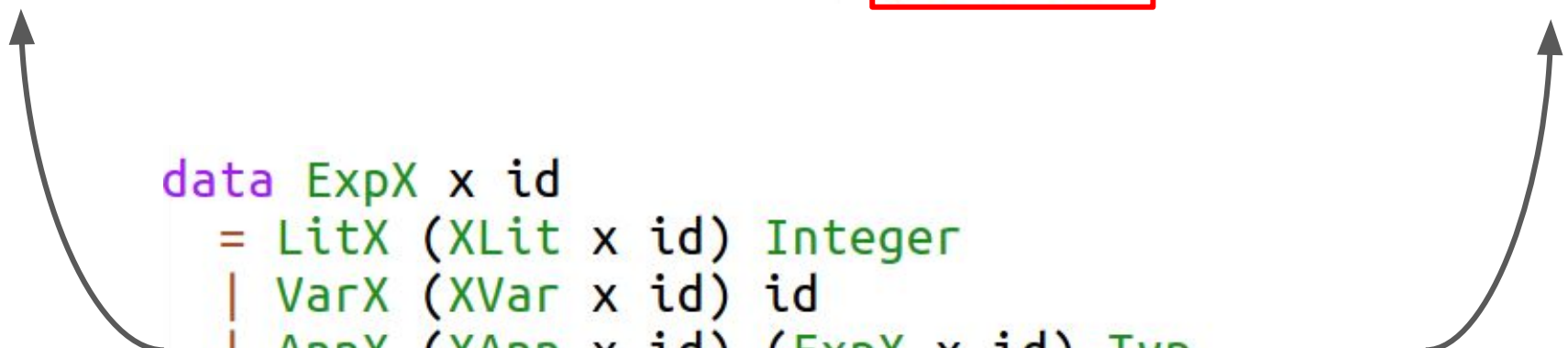




```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App Typ (Exp id) (Exp id)
| Val Val
```

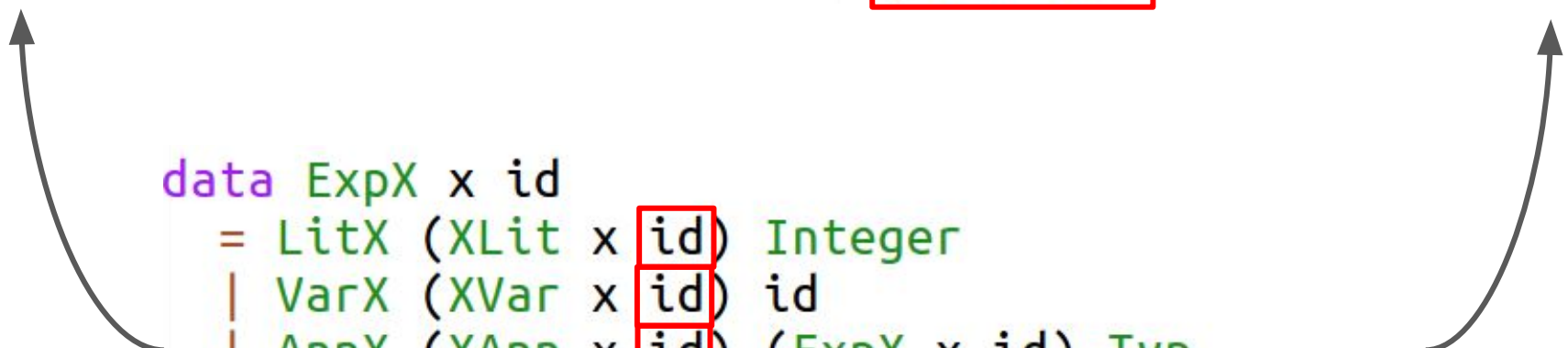
```
data ExpX x id
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| VarX (XVar x id) id
| AnnX (XAnn x id) (ExpX x id) Typ
| AbsX (XAbs x id) id (ExpX x id)
| AppX (XApp x id) (ExpX x id) (ExpX x id)
| NewX (XNew x id)
```



```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
| App (Exp id) (Exp id)
```

```
data Exp id
= Lit Integer
| Var id
| Ann (Exp id) Typ
| Abs id (Exp id)
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```

```
data ExpX x id
= LitX (XLit x id) Integer
| VarX (XVar x id) id
| AnnX (XAnn x id) (ExpX x id) Typ
| AbsX (XAbs x id) id (ExpX x id)
| AppX (XApp x id) (ExpX x id) (ExpX x id)
| NewX (XNew x id)
```



Demo

# Extensions? I've heard that before!

- Nominal vs Structural
- Syntactic Completeness:  
rows **and** columns (and ...)
- Within Haskell **now**
- Generic programming is a plus,  
not a must

# Current Status

- Extensible HsSyn AST
- Liberated Parser from GHC
- Automation Using Template Haskell
- Syntax

# Next Steps

- Performance Tests
- Splitting GHC into packages
- Replacing TH AST
- Direct Reflection in TH
- Extensible data types as language features